

HR Solutions

Employing People: 10 things you need to get right

#### Presenter



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#### **Contracts of Employment**

- The Good Work Plan
- All workers have a right to have a written statement of employment particulars
  - The right to a written statement of employment particulars is from day 1 of employment
- Additional information a written statement must contain
- Changes to holiday pay calculations





#### The National Minimum Wage – April 2021

Age Category	Hourly Rate	
Apprentice	£4.30	Apprentices
Aged 16-17 years	£4.62	(excludes those of compulsory school age)
18-20 years	£6.56	Development Rate
21-22 years	£8.36	National Minimum Wage
23 years +	£8.91	National Living Wage



## **2** Paying People

- Statutory Payments, subject to eligibility
  - Statutory sick pay
  - Statutory
    - maternity/adoption/paternity/parental pay
  - Holiday pay
  - Payment in lieu of notice
  - Statutory redundancy pay
- Records of payments and dates required
- Itemised pay statements
- Robust system to record hours worked and salaries including statutory payments are paid



### **Working Time Regulations**

- ✓ Working time
  - Job related training
  - Travel time as part of the job
  - Travel and waiting time in between client visits
  - Working lunches
  - ✓ Overtime
- Maximum weekly hours
- Multiple employers
- Statutory paid holiday
- Rest Periods



### **Working Time Regulations**

	Above school leaving age and under 18 years	18 years +
Max weekly working time	40 hours Working hours cannot be averaged out over the 17-week reference period, nor can they opt out. 8 hours daily limit.	48 average weekly hours. Can opt out.
Daily Rest Breaks	30 minutes when working more than 4.5 hours. Unpaid, unless the contract says otherwise	20-minute rest break when working more than 6 hours. Unpaid, unless the contract says otherwise
Daily Rest Period	12 hours rest in each 24-hour period worked	11 hours rest between working days
Night Working	Not allowed between 10pm and 7am Can work 10pm – 12am / 4am - 6am if employed in specific sectors (such as postal deliveries, catering, agriculture, hotel, restaurant etc.) <b>ONLY</b> where no adult workers available, training not adversely affected and allowed equivalent period of compensatory rest	Regularly working at least 3 hours between 11pm and 6am classed as night workers Night period = 11pm to 6am (unless agreed otherwise) Limited to no more than an average 8 hours in a 24-hour period. Can not opt
		out.

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### **A** Recruiting outside the UK

- 1 January 2021, EU nationals arriving in the UK to live and work will be required to apply to work via the new Points Based Immigration System
- Existing visa schemes for recruiting non EU nationals consolidated into the new points based system
- EU and non EU nationals being treated equally
- UK employer must hold a sponsor licence
- EU nationals residing in the UK as at 31 December
  2020 must apply to the EU Settlement Scheme



### **Recruiting outside the UK**

- EU Nationals residing in the UK by the 31
  December 2020 = EU Settlement
  - EU Nationals new to the UK from 1 January 2021 = Visa
    - Visa's
      - Skilled worker route
      - Intra-company transfer
      - Many other types of visa global talent route, international students and graduates, start up and innovator



### **Right to Work Checks**

- Legal duty to prevent illegal working
- Right to work checks on <u>all</u> new starters <u>before</u> employment begins
- Manual or online checks

- Emergency COVID-19 measures
- Conducting appropriate checks before an employee starts work
- Checks between 1 January and 30 June 2021
- Checks from 1 July 2021 onwards



#### **6** Job Descriptions & Person Specifications

- Job Description describes the work which must be carried out
  - Vital for appraisal systems and managing performance
- Person Specification describes the characteristics, skills abilities and experience needed to carry out the role
  - Most valuable tool in the recruitment and selection process
- No legal requirement but risk discrimination claims without

#### **Essential Policies**

- Why have policies and procedures?
- Help avoid/defend Employment Tribunal claims
- Provide guidance to line managers
- Enables the implementation of the HR strategy
- Provide consistent treatment of employees
- Supports a culture of fairness and inclusion



#### **Essential Policies**

- 1. Absence notification and sick pay
- 2. Bullying and harassment
- 3. Disciplinary
- 4. Equal Opportunities
- 5. Family Friendly
- 6. Grievance Policy
- 7. Health and Safety Policy
- 8. IT and computer Usage
- 9. Recruitment and Selection
- 10. Whistleblowing
- Review and update
- Non contractual



## 8 Health and Safety

- The Health and Safety at Work act 1974
- The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999
  - The Workplace (Health, Safety and Welfare) Regulations 1992
- Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981
- Health and Safety Information for Employees Regulations 1989
- Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007





- Set policies
- Organise staff
  - Plan and set standards
- Measure performance
- Audit and review



# 8 Health and Safety

- Risk Assessments
- ✓ COVID-19
- Mental Health First Aiders
  - World Health Organisation report depression as being the leading cause of disability
  - ✓ HSE report 828,000 workers suffered from work related stress, depression or anxiety
  - 17.9 million working days lost due to work related stress, depression or anxiety
  - ✓ 51% of all work-related ill health due to depression or anxiety



- All employers legally required to offer a workplace pension scheme
  - Occupational Pension Schemes
    Defined benefit (final salary)
    - Defined contribution (money purchase)
- Group Personal Pensions
- Personal Pensions



# **1 O Employee Benefits**

- Help rebuild following COVID-19
- Employee needs likely to have changed
- Employee benefits help employee attraction, retention and employee engagement
- Consider non financial benefits
- Flexible benefits system to tailor compensation package to an individual further enhances employee engagement



# The 10 key things you need to get right

- 1. Contracts of Employment
- 2. Paying People
- 3. Working Time Regulations
- 4. Recruiting from outside the UK
- 5. Right to work checks
- 6. Job Descriptions and Person Specifications
- 7. Essential Policies
- 8. Health and Safety
- 9. Pension
- **10**. Benefits



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